



**In re MHK (Minor) (Adoption Cause E164 of 2025)  
[2025] KEHC 14627 (KLR) (Family) (16 October 2025) (Judgment)**

Neutral citation: [2025] KEHC 14627 (KLR)

**REPUBLIC OF KENYA  
IN THE HIGH COURT AT NAIROBI (MILIMANI LAW COURTS)**

**FAMILY**

**ADOPTION CAUSE E164 OF 2025**

**HK CHEMITEI, J**

**OCTOBER 16, 2025**

**IN THE MATTER OF ADOPTION OF MGK (MINOR)**

**IN THE MATTER OF**

**LMK ..... 1<sup>ST</sup> APPLICANT**

**DNM ..... 2<sup>ND</sup> APPLICANT**

**JUDGMENT**

1. Before this Court is the Originating Summons dated 17<sup>th</sup> June, 2025. The Applicants LMK (LMK) and DNM (DNM) are seeking to be authorized to adopt Baby MHK (MHK) hereinafter referred to as the child and upon adoption, the child is to be known as MHKN (MHKN).
2. That EWK (EWK) and DWW (DWW) were appointed as the child’s legal guardian upon granting of the adoption orders.
3. The Applicants are married and are Kenyan citizen as is evidenced by copies of their marriage certificate and national identity card. LMK is employed and DNM is a business person. Their financial capability and ability to provide for the child is evidenced by their bank statements, MPESA statements and copies of pay slips. Their health status is good as is evidenced by their medical reports. They have no criminal record as is evidenced by their police clearance certificate issued by the Directorate of Criminal Investigations. They indicated that they are motivated to adopt the child to legalize the relationship between them and the child and to confer upon them parental responsibility over as well as to secure the child’s future, whose biological mother passed away on 28<sup>th</sup> October, 2024 and her biological father is unknown.
4. The report from the Ministry of Gender, Culture and Children Services State Department for Children Services Office of the Principal Secretary – Nairobi County dated 11<sup>th</sup> September, 2025 indicates that the child is female and 4 years old having been born on 8<sup>th</sup> September, 2021. Her



biological mother passed away on 28<sup>th</sup> October, 2024 at Kenyatta University Teaching and Referral Hospital as a result of severe septic shock. Her biological father is unknown. The child was declared free for adoption on 21<sup>st</sup> May, 2025 by Kenya Children's Home Adoption Society vide freeing Certificate Serial Number 1074.

5. There is consistent message that there is the urge for LMK and DNM to adopt the child to legalize the relationship between them and the child and to confer upon them parental responsibility over as well as to secure the child's future.
6. The child is a Kenyan citizen by virtue of Article 14 (1) which provides that a person is a citizen by birth if on the day of the person's birth, whether or not the person is born in Kenya, either the mother or father of the person is a citizen.
7. In light of the best interests of the child principle provided for under Article 53 (2) of *the Constitution* of Kenya, 2010. Sections 8 (1), (2) and (3) of the Children's Act No. 29 of 2022 and the 1<sup>st</sup> Schedule of the Children's Act No. 29 of 2022, this Court has an obligation to prioritize the child's best interests in making decisions touching on her.
  - a. Article 53 of *the Constitution*, 2010 states that a child's best interests are of paramount importance in every matter concerning the child.
  - b. Sections 8 (1), (2) and (3) of the Children's Act No. 29 of 2022 provides as follows:
    1. In all actions concerning children, whether undertaken by public or private social welfare institutions, courts of law, administrative authorities or legislative bodies:
      - a. The best interests of the child shall be the primary consideration;
      - b. The best interests of the child shall include, but shall not be limited to the considerations set out in the First Schedule.
    2. All judicial and administrative institutions, and all persons acting in the name of such institutions, when exercising any powers conferred under this Act or any other written law, shall treat the interests of the child as the first and paramount consideration to the extent that this is consistent with adopting a course of action calculated to:-
      - a. safeguard and promote the rights and welfare of the child;
      - b. conserve and promote the welfare of the child; and
      - c. secure for the child such guidance and correction as is necessary for the welfare of the child, and in public interest.
    3. In any matters affecting a child, the child shall be accorded an opportunity to express their opinion, and that opinion shall be taken into account in appropriate cases, having regard to the child's age and degree of maturity.
  - c. The First Schedule as provided for under Section 8 (1) of the Children's Act No. 29 of 2022 provides best interests considerations to be as follows:
    1. The age, maturity, stage of development, gender, background and any other relevant characteristics of the child.
    2. Distinct special needs (if any) arising from chronic ailment or disability.



3. The relationship of the child with the child's parent (s) and/ or guardian (s) and any other persons who may significantly affect the child's welfare.
  4. The preference of the child, if old enough to express a meaningful preference.
  5. The duration and adequacy of the child's current living arrangements and the desirability of maintaining continuity.
  6. The stability of any proposed living arrangements for the child.
  7. The motivation of the parties involved and their capacities to give the child love, affection and guidance.
  8. The child's adjustment to the child's present home, school and community.
  9. The capacity of each parent or guardian to allow and encourage frequent and continuing contact between the child and the other parent and/ or guardian (s), including physical access.
  10. The capacity of each parent and/ or guardian (s) to cooperate or to learn to cooperate in child care.
  11. Methods for assisting parental and/ or guardian cooperation and resolving disputes and each parent's/ guardian's willingness to use those methods.
  12. The effect of the child if one parent/ guardian has sole authority over the child's upbringing.
  13. The existence of domestic abuse between the parents/ guardian (s), in the past or currently, and how that abuse affects the emotional stability and physical safety of the child.
  14. The existence of any history of child abuse by a parent and/ or guardian (s); or anyone residing in the same dwelling as the child.
  15. Where the child is under one year of age, whether the child is being breast - fed.
  16. The existence of a parent's (s) or guardian's (s) conviction for a sex offense or a sexually violent offense under the [Sexual Offences Act](#).
  17. Where there is a person residing with a parent or guardian, whether that person; -
    - a. Has been convicted of a crime under this Act, the Sexual Offences Act, the Penal Code or any other legislation.
    - b. Has been adjudicated of a juvenile offence which, if the person had been an adult at the time of the offence, the person would have been convicted of a felony.
  18. Any other factor which may have a direct or indirect effect on the physical and psychological well -being of the child.
8. The report from the Ministry of Gender, Culture and Children Services State Department for Children Services Office of the Principal Secretary – Nairobi County, the report from Kenya Children's Home Adoption Society, the guardian ad litem and the proposed legal guardians indicate that the child will be well taken care of in the care and custody of the adoptive parent.



9. I find that this adoption gives the child a chance at legalization of the relationship between the Applicants and the child and to confer upon them parental responsibility over as well as to secure the child's future.
10. In the circumstances, I allow the originating summons dated 17<sup>th</sup> June, 2025 and make the following orders:
- a. The Applicants LMK and DWM are authorized to adopt the child known as MHK.
  - b. Upon adoption, the child shall be known as MHKN.
  - c. The child is declared to be a Kenyan citizen by birth and is
  - d. entitled to all rights and benefits under *the Constitution* of Kenya, 2010 and all applicable laws.
  - e. EWK and DWK appointed as the legal guardians of the child. MKK is hereby discharged as guardian ad litem .
  - f. The Registrar General is directed to make the relevant entries in the Adopted Children's Register in respect of the child.
  - g. The Registrar of births and deaths is directed to issue a birth certificate in respect of the child's new name.

It is so ordered.

**DATED SIGNED AND DELIVERED VIA VIDEO LINK THIS 16<sup>TH</sup> DAY OF OCTOBER 2025.**

**H K CHEMITEI**

**JUDGE**

