



**REPUBLIC OF KENYA**

**IN THE HIGH COURT OF KENYA AT NAIROBI**

**ADOPTION CAUSE NO. 145 OF 2014**

**IN THE MATTER OF THE CHILDREN ACT, 2001**

**AND**

**IN THE MATTER OF BABY J B - MINOR**

**A J J.....1<sup>ST</sup> APPLICANT**

**K A K .....2<sup>ND</sup> APPLICANT**

**J U D G M E N T**

The applicants, A J J and K A K, are Finish citizens. They were married on 18<sup>th</sup> August 2007. The 1<sup>st</sup> Applicant is an Engineer while the 2<sup>nd</sup> Applicant is a Research Scientist. The applicants have so far not been blessed with any children of their own due to medical reasons. They wish to adopt a child. In this regard, the applicants approached the relevant authorities in Finland with a view to securing the requisite approvals to enable them adopt a child, specifically a foreign child. The applicants were investigated by the Social Services Department, City of Helsinki, Finland. Under Finnish Adoption Laws, it is the said local authority that has jurisdiction to approve the application by applicants to adopt a child. The said authority granted its permission. The National Supervisory Authority for Welfare and Health which is in-charge of The Finnish Adoption Board, the Central Authority that administers The Hague Convention on Inter-country Adoption, also granted permission to the applicants to adopt a child from Kenya. The approval is dated 3<sup>rd</sup> May 2013. The National Adoption Committee of Kenya duly approved the application by the Applicants to adopt a child in Kenya. A certificate dated 29<sup>th</sup> April 2014 was issued to that effect.

Baby J B, the child, the subject of these adoption proceedings was born on 2<sup>nd</sup> December 2011 at [particulars withheld], Nakuru. The child was abandoned by her mother four days later when she absconded from the hospital. She was admitted at the hospital's nursery unit for temporary care and protection. A report of the abandonment was made to Nakuru Police Station. The Nakuru Children's Office was informed of the incident and managed to secure a temporary home placement for the child at [particulars withheld] Children's Home where the child was admitted on 8th December 2011. The Children's Court, Nakuru committed the custody of the child to the said children's home on 2nd January 2013 pending these adoption proceedings. The child was placed under the custody of the applicants on 22nd February 2014 for compulsory foster care. Since then, the child has been under the continuous custody of the applicants. The consent of the biological parents of the child to the adoption was dispensed with since the child was abandoned at birth. Kenya Children's Home, an Adoption Society issued a certificate declaring the child free for adoption. The certificate is dated 18<sup>th</sup> December 2013.

The court read the reports prepared by Kenya Children's Home, the local adoption society, The Social Service Department of the City of Helsinki, the Director of Children Services and by B A O, the guardian ad litem. All the above reports are favourable and recommend the applicants' application to adopt the child. This is an international adoption. There are certain conditions that the applicants must fulfill before this court can allow them to adopt the child. The first condition is that the applicants must be approved by the relevant adoption authorities in their country of origin. In the present case, the applicants have been assessed and approved by the relevant authorities in their country of origin, Finland. This court had the benefit of reading the report prepared by The Social Service Department of the City of Helsinki. This

court is satisfied that the applicants have been approved by the relevant authorities in Finland to adopt a foreign child, and specifically a Kenyan child. The second condition is that the applicants must be approved by the National Adoption Committee in Kenya to adopt a child in Kenya. The applicants have been assessed by the said National Adoption Committee. A certificate has been issued by the said committee approving the applicants' application to adopt a child in Kenya.

The third condition is that the applicants must satisfy the court that they have fulfilled the legal requirements regarding the adoption, including having custody of the child for a sufficient period to enable bonding to take place. This period must not be less than three (3) months. It was clear to the court that the applicants have fulfilled all the legal requirements in respect to international adoption. The applicants have had the custody of the child since 22<sup>nd</sup> February 2014. In the period that the child has been in their custody, the child has bonded well with them. This was evident from the reports prepared by the Director of Children's Services, the guardian ad litem and the local adoption society. The applicants have established that they have the financial and emotional capability to take care of the child. The court saw the child in court. The said child is thriving under the care of the applicants.

Having evaluated all the reports on record, and the applicants' application seeking to be granted permission to adopt the child, it was clear to this court that it would be in the best interest of the child for the application for adoption to be allowed. The applicants have given an undertaking that they shall allow access to the approved adoption society in their country of origin to undertake post-adoption supervision for a period of three years from the time of the issuance of this adoption order. The applicants have executed an undertaking that if this court grants the adoption order, they will permanently assume all the parental rights and duties of the biological parents in respect of the adopted child; they shall treat the adopted child as if she was born to them in their marriage; they have been made aware that once the adoption order is issued, it shall be final and binding during the lifetime of the child that they shall adopt; that the child shall have the right to inherit their property; that an adoption order cannot be recanted, and further, that they shall not give up the child owing to any subsequent unforeseen behaviours or other changes in the child; that the adoption society in Finland (foreign adoption society) shall provide annual follow up reports on the progress of the child to the Adoption Society in Kenya (local adoption society) for a period of three (3) years from the date of the arrival of the child in Finland; that the applicants undertake to allow the representatives of the Foreign Adoption Society in Finland free access to the child at any reasonable time. The applicants further give an undertaking that they shall accord their citizenship to the child.

In the premises therefore, this court finds that the applicants have met the criteria set for international adoptions. The applicants, A J J and K A K are hereby authorized to adopt baby J B. The child shall henceforth be known as **I J A J**. Her date of birth shall be 2<sup>nd</sup> December 2011. Her place of birth shall be Provincial General Hospital, Nakuru-Kenya. She is presumed to be a Kenyan citizen by birth. M J P and R S P, family friends of the Applicants are hereby appointed to be the legal guardians of the child should misfortune befall the applicants. The Registrar General is hereby directed to enter this order in the Adoption Register. The guardian ad litem is hereby discharged. It is so ordered.

**DATED AT NAIROBI THIS 11<sup>TH</sup> DAY OF SEPTEMBER, 2014**

**L. KIMARU**

**JUDGE**