



**REPUBLIC OF KENYA**  
**IN THE HIGH COURT OF KENYA**  
**AT NAIROBI**  
**ADOPTION CAUSE NO. 165 OF 2015**  
**IN THE MATTER OF THE CHILDREN ACT, 2001**  
**AND**  
**IN THE MATTER OF BABY L (MINOR)**  
**A N M.....APPLICANT**

**JUDGMENT**

A N M (“the Applicant”) is a sole female applicant. The Applicant has never been married. She is employed as a Nursing Officer at the [particulars withheld]. She has no biological children of her own. Thus, she wishes to adopt a child.

The Applicant seeks by her application to be allowed by this Court to adopt Baby L (hereafter “*the child*”). The child who is the subject of the present adoption proceedings was found abandoned inside an abandoned house in Kiganjo Estate within Thika town Sub-County on 26<sup>th</sup> March 2014. She was presumed to have been born on the same day. A report on the matter of the abandoned child was made to Makongeni Police Station the same was recorded vide OB No. 36/26/3/2014.

The child was thereafter taken Happy Life Children’s Home where she was admitted on the same day for temporary care and protection and this is evidenced by the child’s admission form into the said home. The Senior Principal Magistrate Children’s Court sitting at Thika, in accordance with **Section 119** of the **Children Act**, committed the child to the said home on 2<sup>nd</sup> October 2014 vide **P&C No. 131/2014**. The child was placed in the custody of the Applicant on 26<sup>th</sup> January 2015 for mandatory bonding prior to adoption. The child has since then been in the continuous custody and care of the Applicant. According to correspondence from relevant police authorities at Makongeni Police Station, no one has come forward to claim the child.

A report to that effect has been filed in Court. Thus, this Court dispenses with the consent of the child’s biological parents to the proposed adoption of the child by the Applicant. The adoption society, Buckner Kenya Adoption Services issued a certificate declaring the child free for adoption pursuant to **Section 156(1)** of the **Children Act**. The said freeing certificate is no. [particulars withheld] and the same is dated 30<sup>th</sup> January 2015.

In an application filed on 24<sup>th</sup> June 2015, the Applicant sought among others, orders from this Court that P L be appointed as the child’s guardian ad litem, and that the Director of Children’s Services be ordered to investigate her suitability to adopt the child and submit a report. The Applicant further sought for an

order that upon adoption the child be known as S N N. The Applicant also sought to have the Court appoint her cousin, H K K as the child's legal guardian. On 6<sup>th</sup> November 2015, this Court issued an order appointing P L as the child's guardian ad litem, and further directing the guardian ad litem and the Director of Children's Services to file their respective reports in Court.

Pursuant to **Section 156(1)** of the **Children Act**, before this matter came up for hearing, Buckner Kenya Adoption Services, the relevant adoption society, prepared and filed in Court a favorable report in respect of the proposed adoption of the child by the Applicant. Another report in respect of the proposed adoption of the child by the Applicant was prepared by the Director of Children's Services, and this report was similarly in favor of the proposed adoption.

The guardian ad litem, P L, also filed the statutory report made under **Section 160(2)** of the **Children Act** in which she noted that the proposed adoption of the child by the Applicant is in the best interest of the child.

All the statutory reports that have been filed in respect of the proposed adoption of the child by the Applicant have recommended that this Court allows the Applicant to adopt the child. This Court has evaluated the facts of this adoption. This is a local adoption. It is evident that the Applicant has fulfilled all the legal requirements relative to the adoption of the child.

The consent of the biological parents of the child was dispensed with since the child was abandoned at birth, and her biological parents could not be traced to give their consent. This Court has satisfied itself that the Applicant is qualified and able to take care of the child. The home visits by the guardian ad litem, the Adoption Society and the Director of the Children's Services established that the Applicant has the financial and emotional capability to provide for the upkeep and education of the child. The Applicant is a Christian, has a clean record and is socially stable to take of the child.

This Court observed the Applicant with the child in Court and it was evident that in the period that the Applicant has had the custody of the child, the child has bonded well with her. The child considers the Applicant to be her mother.

On the basis of a careful examination of the documents presented before me as well as the observations made therein, this Court has formed the opinion that it would be in the best interest of the child to be adopted by the Applicant. Hence, this Court allows the Applicant's application. The Applicant, A N M, is hereby allowed to adopt Baby L. Henceforth, the child shall be known as S N N. Her date of birth shall be 26<sup>th</sup> March 2014.

Her place of birth shall be Thika Sub- County. She is presumed to be a citizen of Kenya by birth. The Applicant's cousin, H K K, shall be the legal guardian of the child should such eventuality arise. This Court directs the Registrar General to duly enter this order in the Adoption Register. The guardian ad litem is hereby discharged. It is so ordered.

**DELIVERED SIGNED & DATED AT NAIROBI THIS 13TH FEBRUARY 2017.**

**M. W. MUIGAI**

**JUDGE**

**In presence of:-**

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