



**REPUBLIC OF KENYA**  
**IN THE HIGH COURT OF KENYA AT MOMBASA**  
**FAMILY DIVISION**  
**ADOPTION CAUSE NO. 18 OF 2015**

**IN THE MATTER OF AN APPLICATION FOR THE ADOPTION OF BABY H W.**

**JUDGMENT**

**INTRODUCTION**

1. By Originating Summons dated 11<sup>th</sup> May 2015, the joint applicant spouses of Finland seek an order that they be authorized jointly to adopt Baby HW upon declaration of being a Kenyan citizen; that the child's name upon adoption be MHK; that legal guardians be appointed and that the Registrar General be directed to make the appropriate entries in the Adopted Children's Register, as provided for under section 170 of the Children Act.

**JURISDICTION TO MAKE AN INTERNATIONAL ADOPTION ORDER**

2. Pursuant to section 162 of the Children Act –

*“162. An adoption order may be made in respect of a child upon the joint application of two spouses who are not Kenya citizens and not resident in Kenya (in this Act referred to as an “international adoption”) if they—*

*(a) have obtained the consents specified in paragraph (e) of subsection 4 of section 158; and*

*(b) have satisfied the court that the country where they ordinarily reside and where they expect to reside with the child immediately after the making of the adoption order will respect and recognise the adoption order and will grant resident status to the child; and*

*(c) have been authorised and recommended as persons who are suitable (including being morally fit and financially capable) to adopt a foreign child by a competent government authority or court of competent jurisdiction in the country immediately after the making of the adoption order.”*

3. Under section 163 of the Children Act, the court before making an order of adoption is required to satisfy itself of certain matters as follows:

**“163. (1) The court before making an adoption order shall be satisfied—**

*(a) that every person whose consent is necessary under this Part, and whose consent is not dispensed with, has consented to and understands the nature and effect of the adoption order for which the application is made, and in particular in the case of a parent, understands that the effect of the adoption order will be permanently to deprive him or her of his or her parental rights;*

*(b) that the order if made will be in the best interests of the child, due consideration being for this purpose given to the wishes of the child, having regard to the age and understanding of the child, and to the ability of the applicant to maintain and educate the child;*

*(c) that the applicant has not received or agreed to receive, and that no person had made or given or agreed to make or give to the applicant, any payment or other reward in consideration of the adoption;*

*(d) that any person whose consent is dispensed with on the grounds of incapacity is still incapable of giving consent at the date of making the order;*

*(e) where the applicant is not a relative of the child, that reasonable steps have been taken to inform the relatives of the child of the proposed adoption and no relative able to accept the care of the child has expressed willingness to do so; and*

*(f) that both the applicant and the child have been assessed and evaluated by a registered adoption society in Kenya in accordance with the regulations made by the Minister and such report has been availed to the court.”*

4. Finally, the court on making an adoption order has further power to appoint a guardian for the child as provided for under section 164 of the Children Act as follows:

**“164. (1) The court at the time of making an adoption order may upon the application of the adopter, or of its own motion or in the case of applicants for an international adoption shall appoint any person approved by the adopter and whose prior consent thereto has been given in writing to be the guardian of the child in the event of the adopter, or both of the adopters where two spouses have applied for the adoption order, dying or becoming incapacitated before the child is of full age.**

*2. The court may, at any time before the child is of full age, on the application of the adopter, or of the guardian appointed under subsection (1) or of the child, revoke such appointment and appoint any other person to be the guardian of the child.”*

## **THE CHILD**

5. The Child named HW is 2 years 10 months (est. DOB 23<sup>rd</sup> September 2012) old African male child who was abandoned and rescued at playfield near Redeemed Church Bungoma on 23<sup>rd</sup> September 2013, according to police records Occurrence Book (OB) 62/24/09/2013 Bungoma Police Station, and committed into the care of Rehema Pefa Children’s home in Bukura by an order of the Children Court, Bungoma in Case No. 72 of 2013 made on 18<sup>th</sup> October 2013. Final letter by the police dated 18<sup>th</sup> June 2014 confirmed that the child had not been claimed. The child was declared free for adoption by the Little Angels Network Adoption Society Case Committee on 29<sup>th</sup> October 2014 and placed with the applicants on 2<sup>nd</sup> February 2015.

## **THE PROSPECTIVE PARENTS**

6. The applicants are spouses of Christian faith, citizens of Finland both certified to be medically fit with no criminal record and aged 42 and 38, respectively. They are both employed as Account Director and Communications Manager, respectively, and they have reasonable income and other assets including their own home. They have no child of their own and they have appointed legal guardians who have consented to take care of the child in the event of death or incapacity of the applicants.

7. The applicants have executed the **Undertaking by Adopters – Foreign Adoption** under the 11<sup>th</sup> Schedule of Children Act and the organization INTERPEDIA authorized Finnish organization has given an **Undertaking by Foreign Adoption Society** under 12<sup>th</sup> Schedule to make follow up supervisions with reports to local adoption society for a period of three years from the date of arrival in the receiving country.

### **CONSENTS AND APPROVALS**

8. The consent of the biological parents of the child is waived under section 159 of the Children Act in the circumstances of the case and the applicants have demonstrated approvals by the Finnish Government through National Supervisory Authority for welfare and Health certificate dated 17<sup>th</sup> January 2013 and the Kenya Adoption Committee on 16<sup>th</sup> September 2014 for their adoption of the child.

### **POST-ADOPTION STATUS OF THE CHILD.**

9. The applicants have demonstrated that the child will upon an Adoption Order acquire German citizenship and therefore be granted resident status in Finland where the applicants reside, in accordance with the law of that country.

### **STATUTORY REPORTS**

10. The Guardian *ad litem*, Mary Mwangi, the Little Angels Network adoption society and Mr. Eric Mugaisi, Sub-County Children's Officer, Malindi on behalf of the Director of Children Services, have filed reports respectively dated 17<sup>th</sup> July 2015, 29<sup>th</sup> October 2014 and 10<sup>th</sup> July 2015 on the proposed adoption all of which were positive in recommending the adoption to be in the best interest of the child.

### **OBSERVATIONS AND FINDINGS OF THE COURT**

11. The Court heard the testimony of the applicants, the guardian *ad litem* and the representative from the Little Angels Network adoption society, Ms. Ann Wamuyu, and the Children's Officer, Malindi sub-County as well as observed the child in court and its relation with the applicants. From its own observation, the Court agreed with the reports of the guardian, the adoption society and the Children Officer that the child had bonded well with the prospective parents. The court noted that the child was happy and well groomed and played with the female applicant while she testified in the witness box, and the prospective parents' level of interest was demonstrable in their very early turn up in court long before opening hours.

### **BEST INTERESTS OF THE CHILD**

12. The child who was abandoned clearly requires a home with loving and caring parents. Having found that the applicants are suitable and able to provide for the needs of child, among others, loving care, a home, maintenance and education, and having considered the positive relevant statutory reports that the child has bonded with applicants, the court determines that the best interest of the child must lie in the continued life as a member of the applicants' family.

13. Accordingly, as urged by Counsel for the applicants, Mr. Njoroge, the Court finds that it is in

the **best interests of the child**, to allow the adoption so that he is provided with a family, a home and the loving care of the applicants, with whom he has clearly bonded.

**ORDERS**

14. Accordingly, the final orders in Originating Summons dated 11<sup>th</sup> May 2015 are granted as prayed.

15. The Orders of the Court will issue in the full names of the applicants, the child and the legal guardians.

**DATED, SIGNED AND DELIVERED THIS 30<sup>TH</sup> DAY OF JULY 2015.**

**EDWARD M. MURIITHI**

**JUDGE**

**In the presence of: -**

Mr. Njoroge for the Applicants

Ms. Linda - Court Assistant.