



**Kiremi v Republic (Criminal Appeal E129 of 2022)
[2022] KEHC 14634 (KLR) (27 October 2022) (Ruling)**

Neutral citation: [2022] KEHC 14634 (KLR)

**REPUBLIC OF KENYA
IN THE HIGH COURT AT MERU
CRIMINAL APPEAL E129 OF 2022
TW CHERERE, J
OCTOBER 27, 2022**

BETWEEN

JOHN NTHIGA KIREMI APPELLANT

AND

REPUBLIC RESPONDENT

RULING

1. John Nthiga Kiremi (appellant/applicant) was charged in Chuka Criminal Case No 1087 of 2016 for the offence of arson contrary to section 332 of same Act. He was on March 18, 2022 convicted and was on April 8, 2022 sentenced to serve 3 years' imprisonment.
2. By a notice of motion dated April 26, 2022 filed on April 28, 2022, appellant/applicant has moved the court for orders that he be admitted to bail pending the hearing and determination of the appeal on the ground that the appeal has a high chance of success; and he suffers from mental illness.
3. The application is supported by an affidavit sworn by the appellant on April 26, 2022 in which he reiterates the grounds on the face of the application and additionally avers that he has a family that depends on him who and who have been affected psychologically and have fled from home to Nairobi after he was convicted.
4. Ms Mwaniki for the state opposed the application by way of grounds of opposition filed on October 24, 2022 and submitted that appellant has not demonstrated special circumstances that would entitle him to bond pending appeal.

Analysis and Determination

5. I have carefully considered the application in the light of the affidavit on record and the response on behalf of the State.
6. Section 357 of the *Criminal Procedure Code* provides: -



- (1) After the entering of an appeal by a person entitled to appeal, the High Court, or the subordinate court which convicted or sentenced that person, may order that he be released on bail with or without sureties, or, if that person is not released on bail, shall at his request order that the execution of the sentence or order appealed against shall be suspended pending the hearing of his appeal
7. This court is thus clothed with the power to grant bail/bond with or without sureties, or to suspend execution of any sentence imposed by the subordinate court pending the hearing of the appeal. In granting bail pending appeal, the court is obliged to consider the circumstances of each case so that the discretion is exercised judiciously and not capriciously.
8. In the case of *Jivraj Shah v Republic* [1980] KLR 605, the Court of Appeal set out the parameters to be considered by an appellate court in applications for bail pending appeal as follows: -
 - a. The principal consideration in an application for bail pending appeal is the existence of exceptional or unusual circumstances upon which the Court of Appeal can fairly conclude that it is in the interests of justice to grant bail
 - b. If it appears prima facie from the totality of the circumstances that the appeal is likely to be successful on account of some substantial point of law to be urged and that the sentence or substantial part of it will have been served by the time the appeal is heard, conditions for granting bail will exist.
 - c. The main criteria is that there is no difference between overwhelming chances of success and a set of circumstances which disclose substantial merit in the appeal which could result in the appeal being allowed and the proper approach is the consideration of the particular circumstances and weight and relevance of the points to be argued.
9. In *Mutua v R*, [1988] KLR 497 the Court of Appeal stated thus:

“It must be remembered that an applicant for bail has been convicted by a properly constituted court and is undergoing punishment because of that conviction which stands until it is set aside on appeal. It is not wise to set the applicant at liberty either from the point of view of his welfare or of the state unless there is a real reason why the court should do so.”
10. In view of the foregoing, the onus is always on the appellant/applicant to demonstrate to the court that there are good reasons why he/she should not be allowed to continue serving sentence but should be allowed to enjoy his/her liberty pending the hearing and determination of his or her appeal.
10. Whereas it is expected that appellant would only appeal when an appeal has high chances of success and that every person released on bond abides by the terms of the bond, a perusal of the application before the court reveals that no material was placed before the court to demonstrate existence of any exceptional or unusual circumstances upon which this court can fairly conclude that it is in the interests of justice to grant bail.
11. Consequently, I find that the appellant/applicant who is convicted and is undergoing punishment because of that conviction has not passed the test for grant of bond pending appeal. The notice of motion dated notice of motion dated April 26, 2022 filed on April 28, 2022 is unmerited and it is accordingly dismissed.

DELIVERED IN MERU THIS 27TH DAY OF OCTOBER 2022

WAMAE. T. W. CHERERE



JUDGE

Appearances

Court Assistant - Kinoti

Appellant/Applicant - Present

For the Appellant/Applicant -Mr. Ashaba Advocate

For the Respondent - Ms. Mwaniki (PPC)

